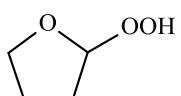


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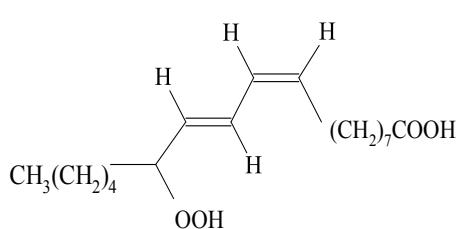
Problem 1**20 marks****Free radicals**1.1 c) X1.2 b) X1.3 $C_1 : C_2 = 1 : 3.85$ or $7 : 27$ or $0.259 : 1$ 1.4 d) X

1.5

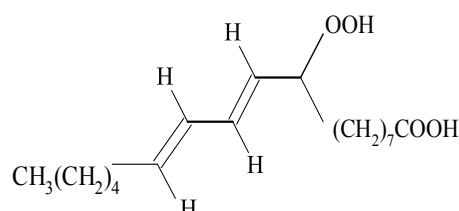


A

1.6

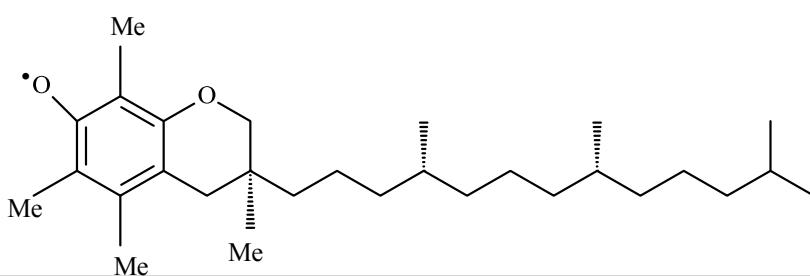


and

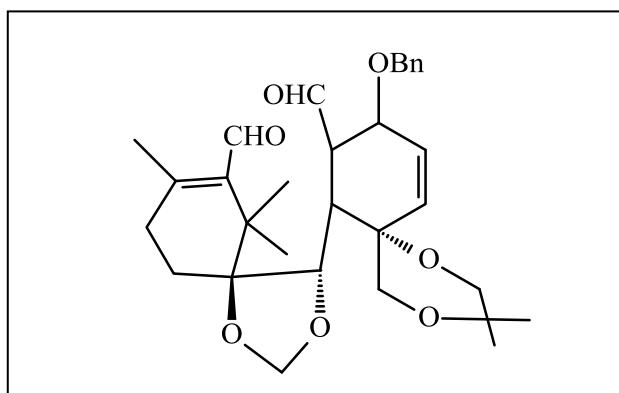


B

1.7

1.8 b) X

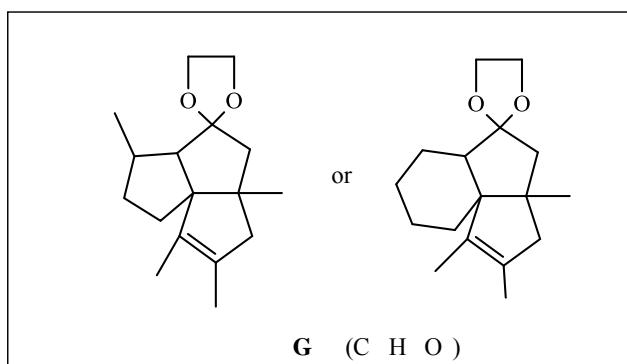
1.9 i)



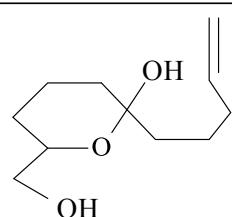
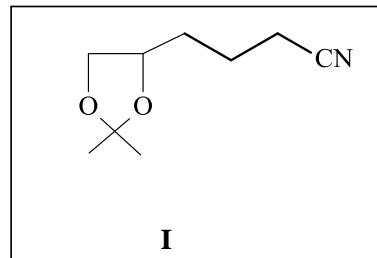
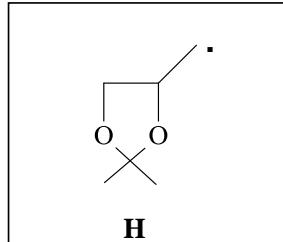
ii)



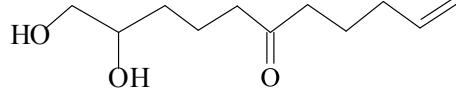
1.10



1.11

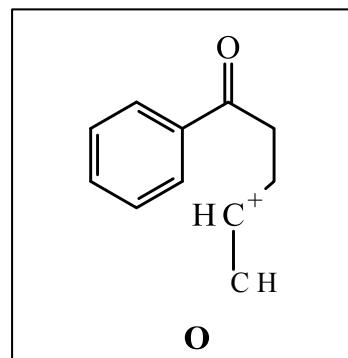
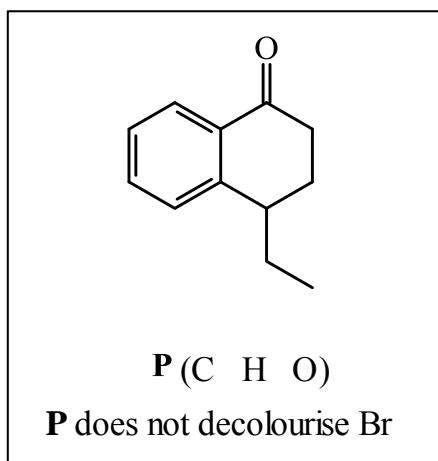
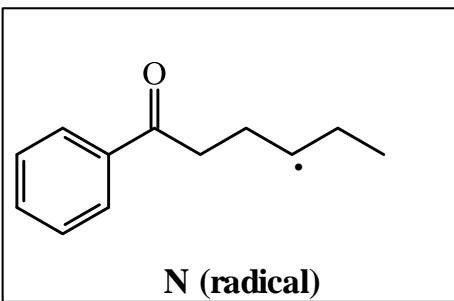
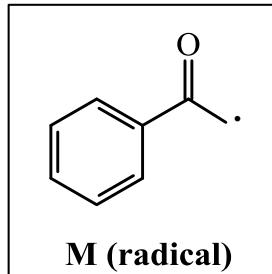


K (C H O)



J (C H O)

1.12

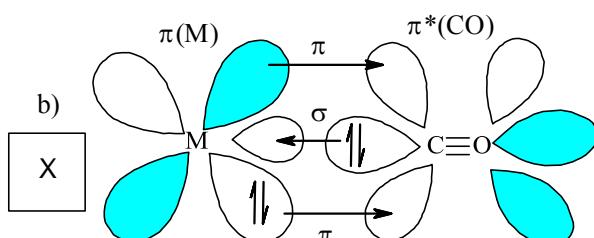
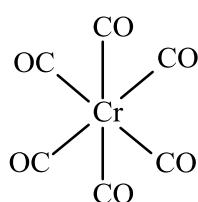


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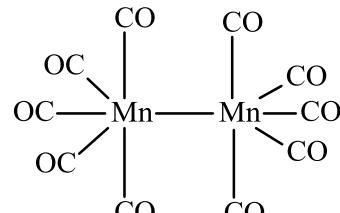
Roll No.

Problem 2**18 marks****Transition Metal Chemistry****2.1**

I follows octet rule

2.2**2.3** $x = \boxed{1}$ $y = \boxed{6}$  $x = \boxed{2}$ $y = \boxed{10 \text{ or } 11}$ 

I



II

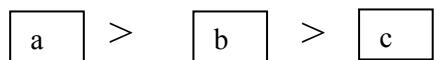
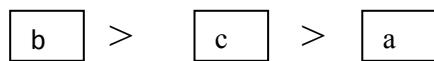
2.41) b2) c3) a**2.5****2.6**

$$\bar{v} (\text{CO}) = 2143 \text{ cm}^{-1} \text{ or } 6.424 \times 10^{13} \text{ Hz}$$

$$\mu = 1.1386 \times 10^{-26} \text{ kg}$$

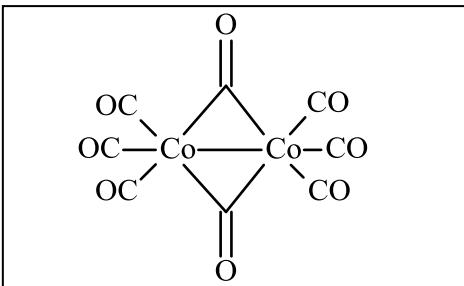
2.7

i) a) MCO

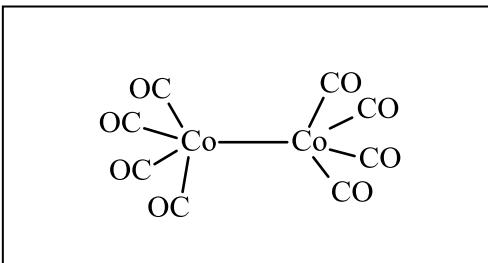
b) M₂COc) M₃COii) a) [Ni(CO)₃PM₃e]b) [Ni(CO)₃PF₃]c) [Ni(CO)₃PPh₃]

2.8

i)



ii)



2.9

Step No.	Reaction type (Choose from the above list and write only the alphabet)	Formal oxidation state of metal in the product obtained at the end of the step	Number of d electrons
3	d	+1	8
6	e	+3	6
7	b	+1	8

Name of Student

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Problem 3**14 marks****Synthesis of natural products**

3.1 (b) ketonic carbonyl

 x

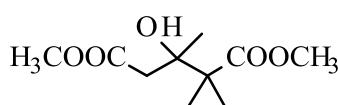
(d) no unsaturation

 x

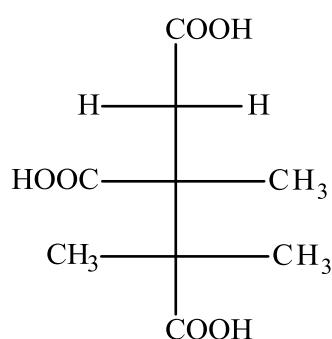
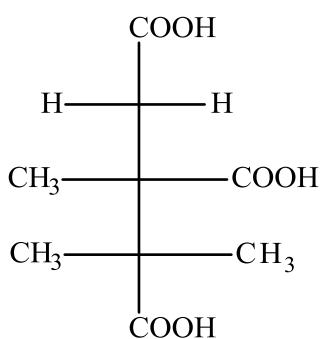
3.2

Number of acidic functional groups present in **B** = 02 and **C** = 03

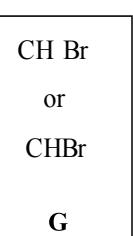
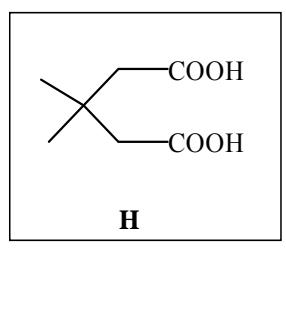
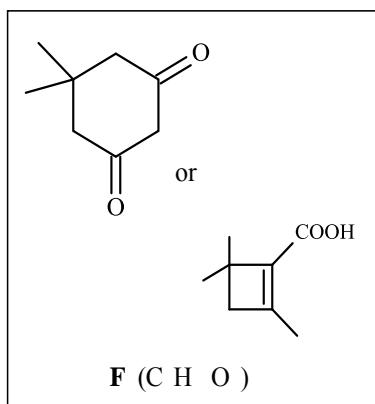
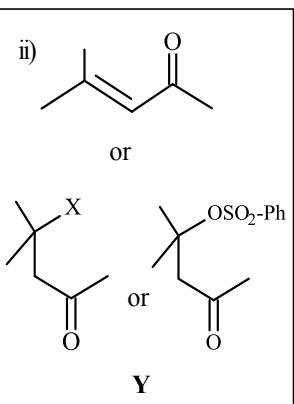
3.3

ii) mole CH I
P**D** ($C_{10}H_{18}O_5$)**C** ($C_9H_{14}O_6$)**E** ($C_{11}H_{17}NO_4$)

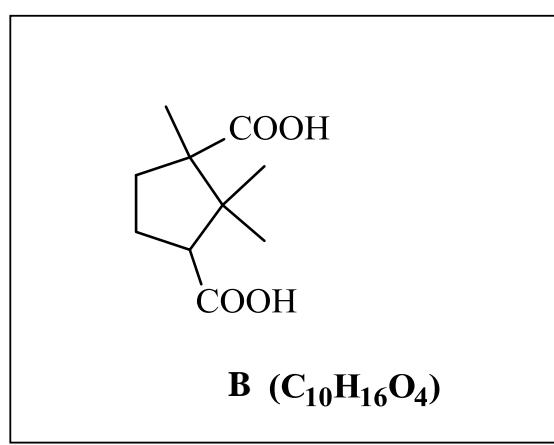
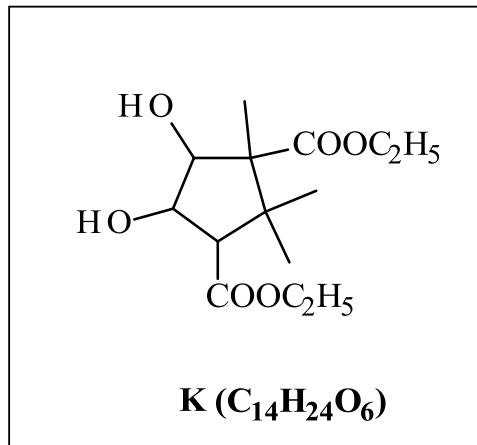
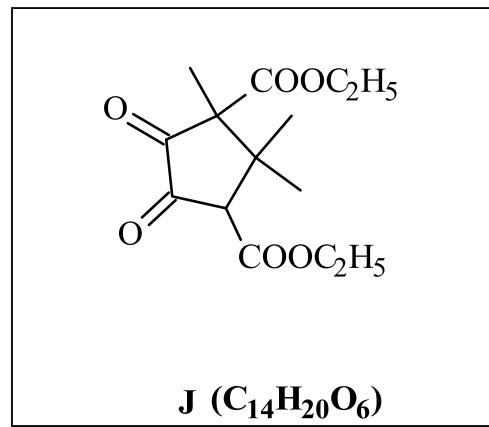
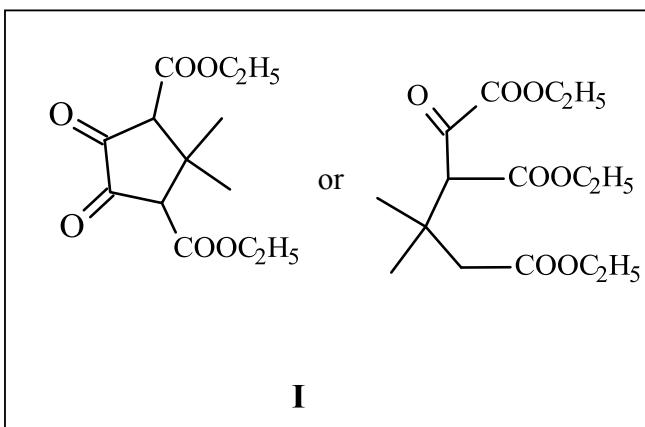
3.5

**S****R**

3.6



3.7



3.8

1, 2, 2-Trimethylcyclopentane-1,3-dicarboxylic acid

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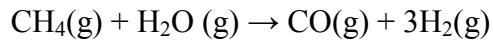
Roll No.

Problem 4**18 marks****Hydrogen as a fuel****A.****4.1**

$$p = 64.58 \text{ kg m}^{-3}$$

4.2i) $\Delta H = -143 \text{ kJ g}^{-1}$ of hydrogenii) $\Delta H = -32.8 \text{ kJ g}^{-1}$ of carbon**4.3**(i) max work = $-1.2 \times 10^5 \text{ kJ}$ or $1.18 \times 10^5 \text{ kJ}$ (ii) Heat engine = $-6.9 \times 10^4 \text{ kJ}$ **4.4**

(i) 46.3 months or 45.7 months

(ii) $I = 0.813 \text{ A}$ **B.****4.5****4.6**

Conversion (methane) = 66%

4.7

Total pressure at 1100 K = 6.550 bar

Conversion (methane) $\approx 49\%$ **C.****4.8**1) $T_1 = 300\text{K}$ 2) $T_2 = 600\text{K}$ 3) $T_3 = 1200\text{K}$ 4) $T_4 = 600\text{K}$

4.9

- (i) For path 1→2:
 $\Delta E_{int,12} = 3.74\text{kJ}$
- (ii) For path 2→3:
 $\Delta E_{int,23} = 7.5\text{kJ}$
- (iii) For path 3→ 4:
 $\Delta E_{int,34} = -7.48\text{kJ}$
- (iv) For path 4→1:
 $\Delta E_{int,41} = -3.75\text{kJ}$

4.10

The efficiency of the cycle is given by: $\epsilon \approx 15\%$

4.11

- (a) $\Delta S_1 + \Delta S_2 + \Delta S_3 + \Delta S_{\text{system}} = 0$
- (b) $T_3 = 267\text{K}$

Name of Student

Roll No

Problem 5**15 marks****Acid-Base Equilibria****5.1**

$$K_a' = 7.9 \times 10^{-7}$$

5.2 i)

$$[\text{HCO}_3^-]/[\text{CO}_2(\text{dissolved})] = 20/1$$

$$[\text{HCO}_3^-] = 20/21 \times 2.52 \times 10^{-2} = 2.4 \times 10^{-2} \text{ M}$$

$$[\text{CO}_2(\text{dissolved})] = 1.2 \times 10^{-3} \text{ M}$$

ii) pH = 6.58**iii) pH = 7.29****5.3**

$$[\text{HCO}_3^-]_{\text{CO}_2 \text{ rich blood}} = 25.8 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$[\text{CO}_2]_{\text{CO}_2 \text{ rich blood}} = 1.39 \times 10^{-3}$$

5.4i) In presence of CO₂, higher p_{dS} needed for a given percent saturationiii) In absence of CO₂, maximum saturation of haemoglobin occurs at lower p_{o₂}**5.5**

Normal Hb-Curve 1: (0.98 – 0.17) mol × 4 ≈ 3.2 mol

Abnormal Hb- Curve 2: (1.00 – 0.60) mol × 4 ≈ 1.6 mol

Abnormal Hb- Curve 3: (0.73 – 0.01) mol × 4 ≈ 2.9 mol

5.6

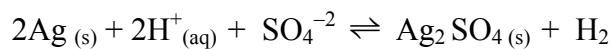
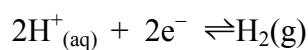
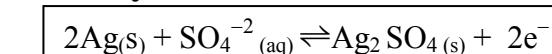
$$\text{pH} = 3.16$$

5.7

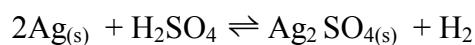
$$K_1 = 3.11 \times 10^2$$

5.8Max. Concentration of "free" Ca²⁺ ions: [Ca²⁺]_{max} = 1.9 × 10⁻⁴ M

Name of Student	Roll No
Problem 6	12 marks

Electrochemistry**6.1**

Other accepted cell reactions:

**b)**

$E = -0.6977 \text{ V or } -0.6565 \text{ V}$

c) ii) The given cell does not require a salt bridge iii) It is not possible to draw current from the cell as represented **6.2**

a)

$k = 1.58 \times 10^{-41}$

b)

i) E will be less negative at 35° C **6.3**

a)

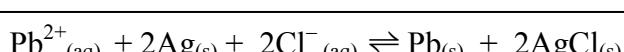
$K = 6.998 \times 10^{-7}$

b)

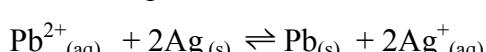
$[\text{Cu}^+] = 8.37 \times 10^{-5}$

6.4

a)



Other accepted form:



b)

$[\text{Pb}^{2+}] = 3.35 \times 10^{-3} \text{ M}$