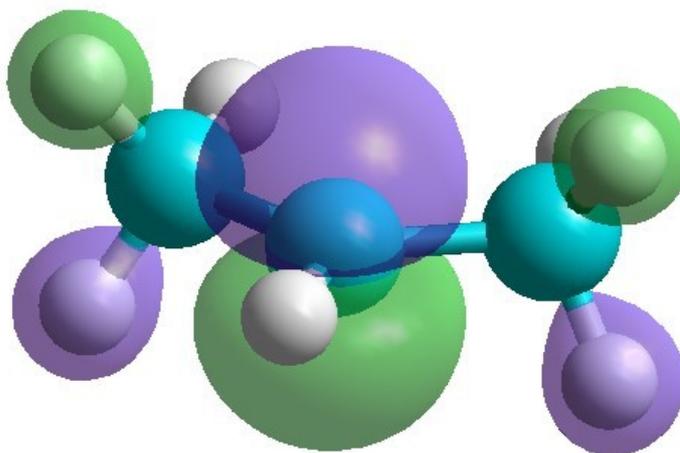


## Struttura 3D di Carbocationi, Radicali e Carbanioni

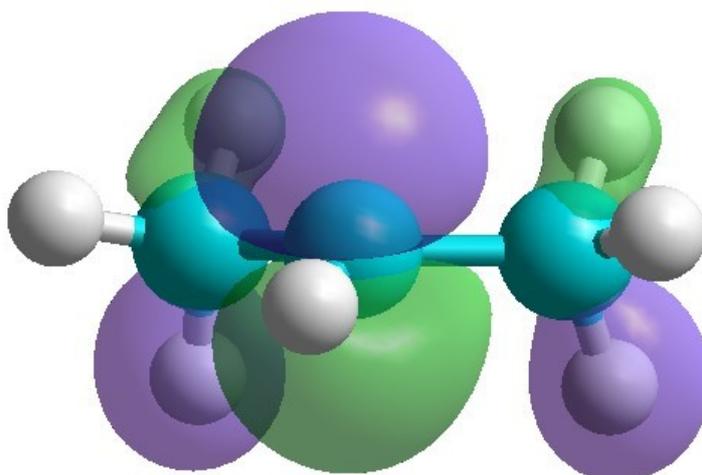
Carbocatione 2°  
**Planare  $sp^2$**

Orbitale LUMO



Radicale 2°  
Quasi perfettamente  
**Planare  $sp^2$**

Orbitale HOMO



Carbanione 2°  
**Tetraedrico  $sp^3$**

Orbitale HOMO

